# > Analyzing Key Concepts

# **Totalitarianism**

Totalitarianism is a form of government in which the national government takes control of all aspects of both public and private life. Thus, totalitarianism seeks to erase the line between government and society. It has an ideology, or set of beliefs, that all citizens are expected to approve. It is often led by a dynamic leader and a single political party.

Mass communication technology helps a totalitarian government spread its aims and support its policies. Also, surveillance technology makes it possible to keep track of the activities of many people. Finally, violence, such as police terror, discourages those who disagree with the goals of the government.

## **Key Traits of Totalitarianism**

## Ideology

- sets goals of the state
- glorifies aims of the state
  - justifies government actions

### **Dynamic Leader**

- unites people
- · symbolizes government
- encourages popular support through force of will

## TOTALITARIANISM

# **Modern Technology**

Methods of

police terror

censorship

persecution

indoctrination

**Enforcement** 

- **State Control** of Society
- businessreligion
- labor
- the arts
- housing
- personal life
- education
  youth groups

**State Control** 

of Individuals

demands loyalty

 expects personal sacrifice for the good

of the state

denies basic liberties

# > DATA FILE

### Totalitarian leaders in the 20th century

- Adolf Hitler (Germany) 1933-1945
- Benito Mussolini (Italy) 1925-1943
- Joseph Stalin (Soviet Union) 1929-1953
- Kim IL Sung (North Korea) 1948-1994
- Saddam Hussein (Iraq) 1979-2003

#### State Terror

- The two most infamous examples of state terror in the 20th century were in Nazi Germany and Stalinist Russia.
- An estimated 12.5–20 million people were killed in Nazi Germany.
- An estimated 8-20 million people were killed in Stalinist Russia.

#### **Totalitarianism Today**

 There are many authoritarian regimes in the world, but there are very few actual totalitarian governments. In 2000, one monitoring agency identified five totalitarian regimes-Afghanistan, Cuba, North Korea, Laos, and Vietnam.

## Dictatorship and **One-Party Rule**

- exercises absolute authority
- dominates the government

# mass communication to

- spread propaganda
  - advanced military weapons

## **Fear of Totalitarianism**

George Orwell illustrated the horrors of a totalitarian government in his novel, 1984. The novel depicts a world in which personal freedom and privacy have vanished. It is a world made possible through modern technology. Even citizens' homes have television cameras that constantly survey their behavior.

#### INTEGRATED TECHNOLOGY

RESEARCH LINKS For more on totalitarianism, go to classzone.com

# Connect to Today

1. Synthesizing How does a totalitarian state attempt to make citizens obey its rules?



See Skillbuilder Handbook, page R21.

2. Hypothesizing How would your life change if you lived in a totalitarian state?